

General Introduction [**GI**]  
Auto/Bio graphy [**AB**]  
Regional [**R**]  
Fiction [**F**]  
Key Texts [**K**]

**Refusing to Kill.** Oliver Haslam et al. British WW1 objection, with reference to human rights. Online study and teaching resources for primarily for secondary school pupils. Peace Pledge Union. 2020.

**The Hound of Conscience:** A history of the No-Conscription Fellowship 1914-1919. Thomas Kennedy. 1937. [**K**]

**Conscription and Conscience:** A History 1916-1919. John W. Graham. George Allen & Unwin Ltd 1922. First history of WW1 objection. [**K**]

**Objection Overruled.** David Boulton. MacGibbon & Kee Ltd 1967. Best history of WW1 objection. [**GI**] [**K**]

**Conscience & Politics:** The British Government and the Conscientious Objector to Military Service 1916-1919. John Rae. Oxford University Press 1970.

**Troublesome People:** Enemies of War 1916-1986. Caroline Moorehead. Hamish Hamilton 1987. [**GI**]

**Comrades in Conscience:** The story of an English community's opposition to the Great War. Cyril Pearce. Francis Boutle. 2014. [**R**] [**K**]

**Don't be a Soldier:** The Radical Anti-war Movement in North London 1914-1918. Ken Weller. Journeyman 1985. [**R**]

**These Strange Criminals.** Ed: Peter Brock. University of Toronto Press 2004  
Anthology of prison memoirs by COs in both WWs.

**We Will Not Cease.** Archibald Baxter. The Caxton Press, NZ 1968. Memoir of a New Zealand WW1 CO shipped to France and badly mistreated. [**AB**]

**We Did Not Fight.** Ed: Julian Bell. Cobden Sanderson 1935.

**Troublesome People:** No-Conscription Fellowship Souvenir.1919. Resume of NCF work and COs' experiences.

**Letters of a Prisoner:** For Conscience Sake. Corder Catchpool. George Allen and Unwin Ltd 1941 Letters home from imprisoned Quaker WW1 CO. [**AB**]

**Opponents of war:** 1917-1918. H.C. and Gilbert C. Fite Peterson. University of Washington Press 1968.Account of US WW1 objection.

**Conscription Conflict.** Denis Hayes. Sheppard Press 1949. Account of struggle for and against conscription in first half of 20thC Britain.

**A Question of Conscience.** Felicity Goodall. Sutton Publishing 1997. [**GI**]

**Friends and the War.** Headley Brothers [1914]. Addresses delivered at a Conference of Members of the Society of Friends and others, held at Llandudno, 25-30/9/14. [**K**]

**Conscientious Objectors:** 1916 to the Present Day. Peter Chrisp. 1988. Overview of British objection primarily for school use; illustrated.

**Forty Years and an Epilogue:** An Autobiography (1881-1951). Stephen Hobhouse. 1951. Autobiography of imprisoned WW1 Quaker CO. [**AB**]

**On Two Fronts:** Letters of a Conscientious Objector. Corder Catchpool. 1918 Letters from WW1 Quaker CO who began with FAU but became absolutist on introduction of conscription. [**AB**]

**Indomitable Friend:** Corder Catchpool 1883-1952. William R. Hughes 1956 Biography of prominent Quaker absolutist CO. [**AB**]

**Decision by Default:** Peter Dennis. Routledge & Kegan Paul 1972. Peacetime conscription and British 'defence' 1919-39.

**Soul of a Skunk.** George Baker. Scholartis Press 1930. Autobiography of socialist absolutist WW1 CO. [AB]

**'I Appeal unto Caesar':** the case of the conscientious objector. Margaret Hobhouse. 1917. Detailed account by the mother of Stephen Hobhouse, CO, of harsh treatment of WW1 COs. [AB]

**The Abolition of War:** the 'Peace Movement' in Britain 1914-19. Keith Robbins. University of Wales Press 1976.

**'Handed Over'** Scott Duckers. J C W Daniel Limited 1916. Prison experiences of a WW1 solicitor CO. [AB]

**Hard Lines!** And other stories, grave and gay. W.J. Chamberlain. The Blackfriars Press Ltd 1926. Mainly fictional sketches but includes eye-witness account of the death in prison of Paul Gillan, WW1 CO.

**Friends of Alice Wheeldon.** Sheila Rowbotham. Pluto Press. 1986.

**The Men who Dared.** Stanley B. James. C W Daniel Ltd [1917]. Account of treatment of British WW1 COs.

**Plowing My Own Furrow.** Howard W. Moore. W. W. Norton & Co 1985. [AB] Autobiography of US WW1 CO.

**The Suffragette Movement.** Sylvia Pankhurst. Virago Press. 1988.

**The Home Front** A Mirror to Life in England During the First World War. Sylvia Pankhurst. Ebury Press. 1987.

**A CO in Prison.** W. J. Chamberlain. No-Conscription Fellowship 1916. Prison memoir of WW2 CO. [AB]

**Record of British Objectors to War 1914-18.** Clara Gilbert Cole. Co-operative Printing Society Ltd 1936.

**Christadelphians and Military Service.** The London Standing Committee of Christadelphians 1918. Account of official Christadelphian arrangements for WW1 objection. [K]

**The Citizen faces War.** Robert & Barbara Donington. Victor Gollancz Ltd 1936. Review of resistance in Britain to WW1.

**Conscription 1917.** Ed Cook. Ramsay, Craig Brown & Carl Berger. University of Toronto Press. Canadian WW1 conscription.

**The Quakers on Peace and War.** Margaret E. Hirst. The Swarthmore Press Ltd. 1923.

**Inside the Left:** Thirty Years of Platform, Press, Prison and Parliament. Fenner Brockway. 1947. [AB]

**Ordeal by Battle.** H.S. Oliver. Macmillan Abridged Ed 1916. Critique of conduct of WW1.

**We Will Not Fight.** Will Ellsworth-Jones. Aurum Press 2008. [F]

**The Fortune.** Douglas Goldring. 1931. Novel on reaction to WW1 in Britain, including friendship between a reluctant army volunteer and a CO; preface by Aldous Huxley; the original 1917 edition was suppressed. [F]

**Faithful to Ourselves** and the Outside World. David Rubinstein. 2000. [R]

**Yorkshire Friends** in historical perspective: an introduction. David Rubinstein. Quacks Books 2005. [R]

**Communities of Resistance** Conscience and Dissent in Britain During the First World War Cyril Pearce. Francis Boutle. 2021. [R] [K]

**Against-the-Tide:** War Resistance in South London 1914-16. JH Taylor. 2017. [R]

**A Fight to the Finish:** War Resistance in South London and Beyond 1917-19. 2021. [R]

**The Opposition to the Great War in Wales 1914-1918.** Aled Eirug. University of Wales. 2018. [R] [K]

**Managing Domestic Dissent in First World War Britain.** Brock Millman. Frank Cass. 2000

**Against the Draft.** Peter Brock. University of Toronto Press. 2006. [K]

**Not in Our Name: War Dissent in a Welsh Town.** Philip Adams. 2015. [R]

**Daring to Defy: Port Talbot's War Resistance 1914-1918.** Philip Adams. [R]

**Objectors and Resisters: Opposition to Conscription and War in Scotland 1914-18.** Robert Duncan. 2015. [R]

**Uncovering Resistance: Leicester and Leicestershire in World War One.** LMCC. 2015. [R]

**Telling Tales About Men: Conceptions of Conscientious Objectors to Military Service During the First World War.** Lois S Bibbings. Manchester University Press. 2009.

**Bible Student Conscientious Objectors in World War 1 Britain.** Gary Perkins. 2016. [K]

**Who Does Want To Kill Anyone: Conscientious Objectors in Mid-Staffordshire.** Gerry Barton and John Babb. 2018. [R]

**Ring Out the Thousand Wars of Old: Forest Dean conscientious objectors in WW1.** Ian Wright. 2018 [R]

**Without the Camp.** Frank G. Jannaway. 1917. [K]

**The Conscription Controversy in Great Britain 1900 – 18.** R.J.Q Adams & Philip P. Poirier. 1987.

**Conscientious Objectors of the First World War.** Ann Kramer. 2014. [GI]

**No More Soldiering: Conscientious objectors of The First World War.** Stephen Wade. 2016. [GI]

**Comrades in Conscience: English Community's opposition to the Great War.** Cyril Pearce. Francis Boutle. 2014. [R] [K]

**Courage of Conscience: Imagined Voices of Derbyshire's WW1 Conscientious Objectors.** Ed River Wolton. 2016. [R]

**A Cloak of Conscience: Dyce Work Camp.** Joyce A. Walker. 2011. [R]

**The Captive Conscience.** John Botten. 2002.

**Legacies of Resistance to the First World War.** Archie Campbell, Brian Larkin. WEA. 2017. [R]

#### INDIVIDUAL EXPERIENCE.

**Breaking the fetters: The memoirs of Bob Stewart.** B Stewart. 1967. [AB]

**Incorrigible Rebel.** A Horner. 1960. [AB]

**Memoirs Of a Socialist Business Man.** M I Lipman. 1980. [AB]

**Remaining True: A Biography of Ness Edwards.** David Wayne. 2006.[AB]

**Prison Cell to Council Chamber-The Life of Bagwell.** P. Bgwell Joan Lawley. 1994. [AB]

**A War of Individuals: Bloomsbury Attitudes to the Great War.** Jonathan Atkins. 2002.[AB]

**A Pacifist at War: Military Memoirs of a Conscientious Objector in Palestine.** Philip McNair. [AB]

**Come Dungeons Dark: Life and Times of Guy Aldred, Glasgow Anarchist.** John Taylor. 1988. [AB]

**Labour is my faith.** James Cluine. [AB]

**Made free in prison.** E Williamson Mason. 1918. [AB]

**John S Clarke: parliamentarian, poet, lion-tamer.** Raymond Challinor Pluto Press 1977. [AB]

**Conchies: Payne Brothers.** Andy Ward. 2014. [AB]

**Smoky Crusade.** R.M. Fox. 1937. [AB]

**Fighting for Peace.** W.J. Chamberlain. 1928. [AB]

**Bermondsey Story.** Fenner Brockway. 1951. [AB]